

COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

SUDAN

November 2016

Subregion	East Africa
Income group	Lower middle income

PEOPLE

Population (millions) ¹	40.23 (2015)	56.44 (2030)
Urban ²	34% (2015)	39% (2030)
Rural ²	66% (2015)	61% (2030)
Population growth ¹ (annual)	2.3% (2015)	2.1% (2030)
Human Development Index rank ³	167/188	Low human development
Languages ¹⁹	Arabic (official), English (official), Nubian, Ta Bedawie, Fur	
Religion ¹⁹	Sunni Muslim, small Christian minority	
Ethnic composition ¹⁹	Sudanese Arab (approximately 70%), Fur, Beja, Nuba, Fallata	

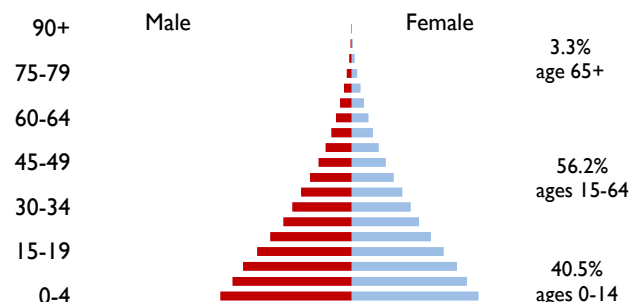
GOVERNMENT

Capital ¹⁹	Khartoum
Government type ¹⁹	Presidential republic
Head of State/Govt ¹⁹	President Umar Hassan Ahmad al-BASHIR (since 16 October 1993)
Legislature ¹⁹	Bicameral National Legislature consists of the Council of States or Majlis Weleyat and the National Assembly or Majlis Watani
Females in Parliament ⁴	24% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank ⁵	165/167 (2015)
Ibrahim Index rank ⁶	49/54 (2015)
Land area (sq km) ⁷	n/a

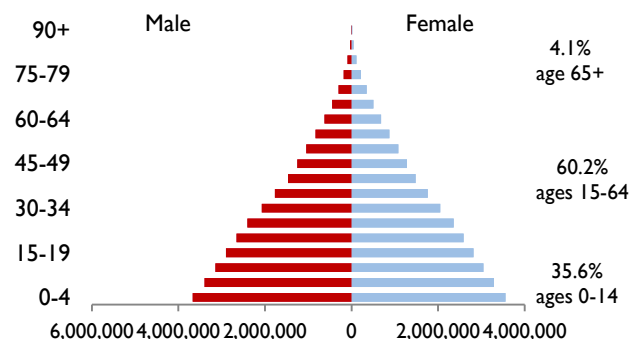
OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) ⁸	\$871.9 (2014)
as % of income ⁷	1.30% (2014)
per capita ¹⁸	\$22.2 (2014)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) ⁸	\$255.7 (2014)

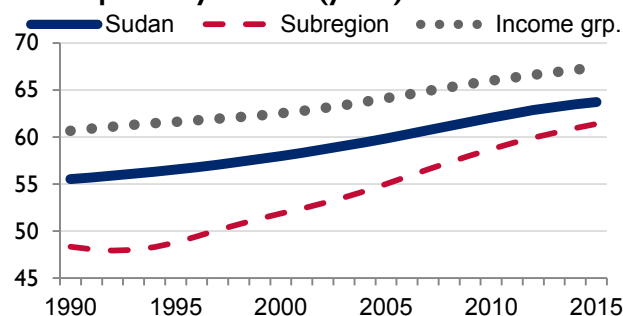
2015 population¹



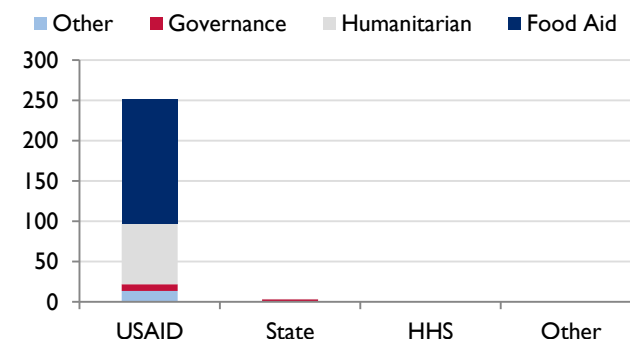
2030 population¹



Life expectancy at birth (years)¹



U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014¹⁸





EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross ⁷	56.8%	(2013)
Female completion rate ⁷	54.2%	(2013)
Male completion rate ⁷	59.3%	(2013)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary ⁹	25	(2013)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary ⁹	37	(2013)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	n/a	
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁷	71%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary ⁷	2,712,568	(2012)
Of which, female ⁷	48%	(2012)
Of which, male ⁷	52%	(2012)



ECONOMY

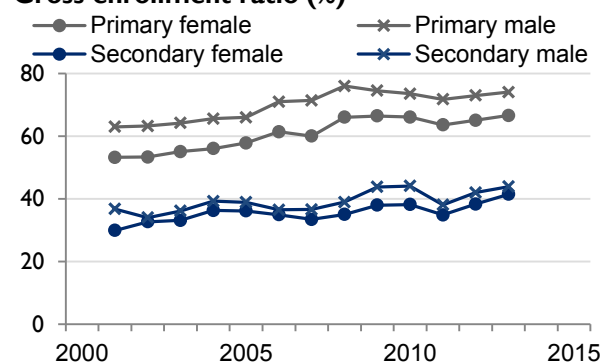
GDP (US\$ millions) ⁷	\$84,067	(2015)
GDP growth (annual %) ⁷	3.4%	(2015)
10-year average ⁷	n/a	
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$4,369	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$11,136	(2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁷	n/a	
Share of income going to the poorest 20% ¹¹	7%	(2013)
OECD average ¹¹	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20% ¹¹	42%	(2013)
OECD average ¹¹	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁷	23.3%	(2014)
Annual inflation ¹²	16.9%	(2015)



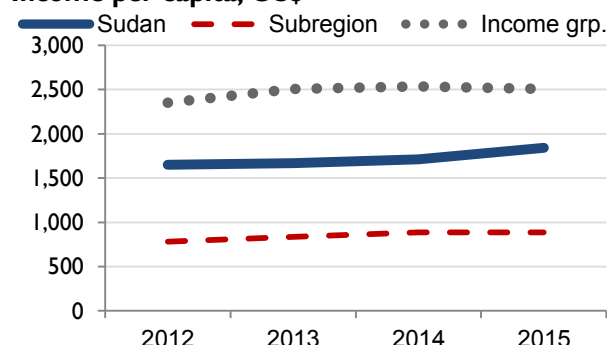
HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹³	0.3%	(2015)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) ⁷	8%	(2015)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	151	(2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	9	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵	n/a	
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵	n/a	
Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵	n/a	
Modern contraceptive prevalence ¹⁵	n/a	
Births attended by skilled health worker ¹⁵	n/a	
Improved water source (% of population) ⁴	56%	(2014)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁶	2%	(2014)

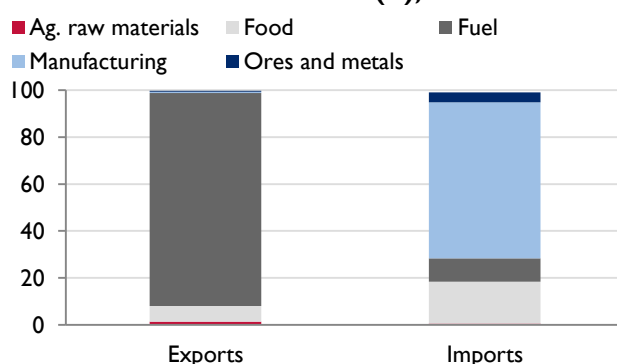
Gross enrollment ratio (%)⁹



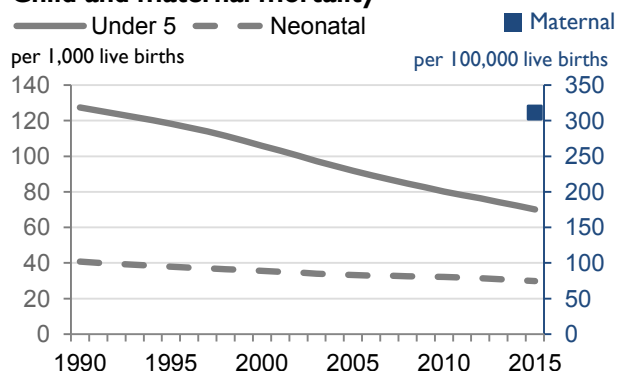
Income per capita, US\$⁷



Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2011⁷



Child and maternal mortality^{17,14}



SOURCES: ¹UN, World Population Prospects; ²UN, World Urbanization Prospects; ³UNDP, Human Development Report; ⁴UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; ⁵Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; ⁶Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; ⁷World Bank, World Development Indicators; ⁸OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); ⁹UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; ¹⁰IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; ¹¹Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; ¹²IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; ¹³UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; ¹⁴WHO, World Health Statistics; ¹⁵Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; ¹⁶WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; ¹⁷UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; ¹⁸OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); ¹⁹CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.